

1 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 Is Billy the one whose / *that* dad bought him a snake?
- 2 Is Billy the one *which* / *who* has a pet snake?
- 3 Billy *who* / *that* goes to my school, has a pet snake.
- 4 There's a cafe *where* / *that* sells cakes inside the park.
- 5 There's a cafe *where* / *which* you can buy cakes.
- 6 This cafe, *who* / *which* sells great cakes, is open every day of the year.
- 7 This species, *where* / *which* is only found in Africa, will soon become endangered.
- 8 There are some species *that* / *whose* biggest threat is humans.
- 9 Sadly, there are species *who* / *that* will probably disappear soon.

2 In each pair of sentences, add a relative pronoun where needed, and mark (Θ) where no pronoun is necessary.

- 1 a That's the zoo where we saw that white tiger.
- 1 b I think that's the same tiger (Θ) we saw.
- 2 a That was the moment when we realised the bear was in danger.
- 2 b That moment, when we realised the bear was in danger, was terrible.
- 3 a That's the reason why I decided to get a bird as a pet.
- 3 b I don't know when I decided to get a bird as a pet.
- 4 a Is that the man who showed us around the wildlife centre?
- 4 b Is that the man who showed around the wildlife centre?
- 5 a This is the food that the animals eat.
- 5 b This is the area where the animals eat.

3 Rewrite the sentences to make them more formal by adding a relative clause. You will need to add a relative pronoun.

- 1 The animal charity Katherine worked for was based in Bristol.
The animal charity for which Katherine worked was based in Bristol.
- 2 The man I spoke to was friendly.
The man to whom I spoke was friendly.
- 3 Wildlife protection is a subject I care about immensely.
Wildlife protection is a subject on which I care about immensely.
- 4 This is a goal we must all work towards.
This is a goal which we must all work towards.
- 5 The couple I lived with were German.
The couple with whom I lived were German.

4 Cross out the mistakes in the sentences. Write the correct words. Two sentences are correct.

- 1 Later we watched a nature documentary, which it was amazing. ~~X which it was~~
- 2 My last holiday, that was in Kenya, was the best of my life.
- 3 Bamboo, which is a member of the grass family, makes up 99% of a panda's diet.
- 4 I have a cousin that he went on safari last year.
- 5 The Sahara desert which is located in North Africa is home to many amazing animals.
- 6 A person whom loves nature will be happy here.
- 7 She's the person under whose leadership I have learned the most.
- 8 It's an organisation that their members look after sick animals.

5 Complete the text with the correct relative pronouns where necessary and add commas to the non-defining relative clauses.

The Wilderness Conservation Center ¹ which is located in Ohio was founded in 1984 by James Hamwell ² who was gifted the land by the South Ohio Oil Company. The park ³ which covers over 9,000 acres received its first animals, Japanese Deer, in 1986, and opened to visitors the following year. The park is a member of the World Nature Trust ⁴ whose objective is to promote the conservation of wildlife. 'An animal's habitat,' says Hamwell, 'is not something into ⁵ which we should normally intervene, but without places like these ⁶ where people can observe but not interfere many animals ⁷ which wouldn't survive in the wild are able to live and be free.'

1

- 2 that
- 3 who
- 4 that
- 5 where
- 6 which
- 7 which
- 8 whose
- 9 that

2

- 2a Ø
- 2b when
- 3a Ø
- 3b why
- 4a that/who
- 4b Ø
- 5a Ø
- 5b where

3

- 2 to whom I spoke was friendly.
- 3 about which I care immensely.
- 4 towards which we must all work.
- 5 with whom I lived were German.

4

- 2 which was
- 3 ✓
- 4 cousin that / who went
- 5 Sahara desert, which is located in North Africa, is (add commas)
- 6 a person who loves
- 7 ✓
- 8 organisation whose members

5

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